500 Amp Carbon Pile Load Tester

Item 91129

WARNING

Read this material before using this product. Failure to do so can result in serious injury. SAVE THIS MANUAL.

When unpacking, make sure that the product is intact and undamaged. If any parts are missing or broken, please call 1-800-444-3353 as soon as possible.

Visit our website at: http://www.harborfreight.com
Save This Manual

Keep this manual for the safety warnings and precautions, assembly, operating, inspection, maintenance and cleaning procedures. Write the product's serial number in the back of the manual near the assembly diagram (or month and year of purchase if product has no number). Keep this manual and the receipt in a safe and dry place for future reference.

Safety Alert Symbol and Signal Words

In this manual, on the labeling, and all other information provided with this product:

![CAUTION]

CAUTION, used with the safety alert symbol, indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

![NOTICE]

NOTICE is used to address practices not related to personal injury.

![CAUTION]

CAUTION, without the safety alert symbol, is used to address practices not related to personal injury.

![DANGER]

DANGER indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

![WARNING]

WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS PERTAINING TO A RISK OF FIRE, ELECTRIC SHOCK, OR INJURY TO PERSONS

**WARNING** – When using tools, basic precautions should always be followed, including the following:

1. Wear ANSI-approved safety goggles during set up and use of the Load Tester.

2. Test in a well ventilated area. Explosive gases may be produced during testing. Do not smoke, cause sparks, or strike matches near the battery when testing.

3. Always refer to the user manual of the battery/alternator being tested for testing instructions and precautions prior to using the Load Tester.

4. Do not reverse the polarity of the Battery & Alternator Tester's Ring Terminals or vehicle battery.

5. Do not expose this product to rain or wet conditions.

6. Maintain this product. Check for breakage of parts and any other condition that may affect this product’s operation. If damaged, have the unit repaired before use.

7. Use this product in accordance with these instructions, taking into account the working conditions and the work to be performed. Use of this product for operations different from those intended could result in a hazardous situation.

8. This product is not a toy. Keep it out of reach of children.

9. Maintain labels and nameplates on the unit. These carry important safety information. If unreadable or missing, contact Harbor Freight Tools for a replacement.

10. People with pacemakers should consult their physician(s) before use. Electromagnetic fields in close proximity to heart pacemaker could cause pacemaker interference or pacemaker failure. Caution is necessary when near coil, spark plug cables, or distributor of running engine. Engine should be off during distributor adjustment.
Specific Safety Instructions

1. When connecting the Battery Cables to the battery, avoid creating sparks; especially when the battery is being charged. Explosive gases are created during charging. Sparking could also damage the vehicle electrical system.

2. Do not touch the cooling vents on the Load Tester during or immediately after testing the battery. They become very hot.

3. When placing the Load Tester in the vehicle’s engine compartment, take special care that the metal housing of the Tester does not come in contact with either terminal of the battery or other electrical connections.

4. Be certain of the test battery polarity before connecting the test Cable Clamps. The red Cable Clamp goes to the positive terminal of the battery. The black Cable Clamp goes to the negative terminal of the battery. Reversing Load Tester Cable Clamps on the battery will damage the tester.

5. Do not drop the Load Tester.

6. Do not smoke or have open flames near the battery.

7. Do not connect the Load Tester to the battery while the engine is running. Turn the engine off before connecting.

8. The warnings and precautions discussed in this manual cannot cover all possible conditions and situations that may occur. It must be understood by the operator that common sense and caution are factors which cannot be built into this product, but must be supplied by the operator.

SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS.

Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Testing Capability</th>
<th>12 VDC batteries, alternators, starters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Load Test Capacity</td>
<td>160 amp hour Up to 1000 cold cranking amps 0 ~ 500A load</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Display Meters</td>
<td>Analog, 0 ~ 16 VDC (max.) Analog, 0 ~ 500A; 0 ~ 160Ah; 0 ~ 1000 CCA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test Cycle</td>
<td>15 seconds per test with 1 minute cool down 3 tests in 5 minutes maximum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battery Cable / Clamps</td>
<td>3 FT. long; copper plated clamps; #4 AWG</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Testing the Battery

1. Wipe the battery terminals with a cloth to remove any dirt and grease.
2. Make sure the Load Knob (C) is in the off position. Connect the red (positive) Cable Clamp (A) to the positive terminal (+) on the 12 V battery. See photo on page 4.
3. Connect the black (negative) Cable Clamp (B) to the negative terminal (–) on the battery.
4. Turn the Load Knob (C) clockwise until the DC ammeter reads 1/2 the Cold Crank Amp (CCA) rating or three times the amp-hour (Ah) capacity of the battery. The CCA and AH rating are printed on the battery label.
5. Maintain load for 15 seconds. After 15 seconds has passed, the unit will sound with a beep.
6. View the DC Volts Meter and read the battery condition. Refer to the “Battery Condition Analysis” section on page 5.
7. Turn the Load Knob (C) counterclockwise to Off, and remove the Cable Clamps from the battery.

**NOTE:** Freezing temperatures affect the battery test reading. Decrease the battery rating 50 cold cranking amps for each 50°F (10°C) below freezing 32°F (0°C).
Testing the Charging System

**WARNING**

AVOID CARBON MONOXIDE POISONING.
This gas comes from the vehicle's exhaust and is colorless and odorless. It can cause SERIOUS INJURY or DEATH if inhaled.

1. Turn the Load Knob (C) counterclockwise to the Off position.
2. Connect the Cable Clamps to the battery as previously described.
3. Outside, or in a well ventilated area, start the vehicle engine and run at fast idle speed.
4. View the DC Volt Meter and read the Alt. - Reg. condition. Refer to the “Battery Condition Analysis” section.
5. Turn the vehicle's engine off, then remove the Load Tester Cable Clamps.

**Battery Condition Analysis**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Load Test / 15 Seconds (Display Reading)</th>
<th>Battery Condition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OK (Green Area)</td>
<td>Battery capacity is good. May or may not be fully charged. Check the charge state by testing the Specific Gravity (SG) with a Hydrometer. If SG is less than full charge, check for possible charging system trouble. Recharge to full level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad (Red Area)</td>
<td>If the DC Volt Meter needle is falling, the battery is defective or has a bad cell. For a quick check, turn the Load Knob down, counterclockwise, and note DC Volt Meter reaction. If voltage recovers to its full potential after only a few seconds, the battery is probably defective. If the voltage recovers slowly, the battery may only be run down. Check specific gravity level, recharge and re-test.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charging System (Alt. &amp; Reg Test)</td>
<td>If the DC Volt Meter needle reads OK, charging system is functional. If it falls on the low red or high red areas, charging system may be malfunctioning.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Starter Motor Test**

**NOTE:** If starting your vehicle is difficult, you may have unnecessary starter motor draw, which dramatically shortens battery life. This test identifies starter motor performance.

1. Make sure your engine is running at normal operating temperature, and that the battery is fully charged and in good condition.
2. Turn the Load Knob (C) counterclockwise to the Off position.
3. Connect the Red Clamp (+) to the positive (+) terminal post on the battery. Connect the Black Clamp (-) to the negative (-) terminal post on the battery.
4. Disable the engine to make sure the car will not start. Refer to your vehicle’s service / technical manual.
5. While watching the DC Volt Meter (see page 4), crank the engine briefly to determine the voltage reading during cranking.
   A display reading of 9 volts or less indicates excessive current draw. This may be caused by a bad connection of a failing starter motor, or, the battery is too small for the vehicle’s requirements. Consult a qualified mechanic.
6. When starter motor test is complete, remove Black Clamp (-) from battery first; then remove Red (+) clamp.
### User-Maintenance Instructions

**WARNING**

TO PREVENT SERIOUS INJURY FROM ACCIDENTAL OPERATION:
Do not use damaged equipment. If abnormal noise or vibration occurs, have the problem corrected before further use.  

**Note:** These procedures are in addition to the regular checks and maintenance explained as part of the regular operation of the air-operated tool.

1. Periodically check all nuts, bolts, and screws for tightness.
2. Store in a clean, dry location.
3. Clean the outside of the unit with a damp cloth. Never use solvents to clean any parts of this tool. **Allow tool to dry completely before use.**
4. Use compressed air to blow out debris from the load vents.
5. After each use, clean the Cable Clamps of any possible battery electrolyte. Apply a thin coat of silicon grease to prevent corrosion.

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Record Product's Serial Number Here: ________________________________

**Note:** If product has no serial number, record month and year of purchase instead.

Replacement parts are not available for this item.
Harbor Freight Tools Co. makes every effort to assure that its products meet high quality and durability standards, and warrants to the original purchaser that this product is free from defects in materials and workmanship for the period of 90 days from the date of purchase. This warranty does not apply to damage due directly or indirectly, to misuse, abuse, negligence or accidents, repairs or alterations outside our facilities, criminal activity, improper installation, normal wear and tear, or to lack of maintenance. We shall in no event be liable for death, injuries to persons or property, or for incidental, contingent, special or consequential damages arising from the use of our product. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation of exclusion may not apply to you. THIS WARRANTY IS EXPRESSLY IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING THE WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS.

To take advantage of this warranty, the product or part must be returned to us with transportation charges prepaid. Proof of purchase date and an explanation of the complaint must accompany the merchandise. If our inspection verifies the defect, we will either repair or replace the product at our election or we may elect to refund the purchase price if we cannot readily and quickly provide you with a replacement. We will return repaired products at our expense, but if we determine there is no defect, or that the defect resulted from causes not within the scope of our warranty, then you must bear the cost of returning the product.

This warranty gives you specific legal rights and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.